

Symbolic NS-3 for Exhaustive Testing

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NS-3 Applications

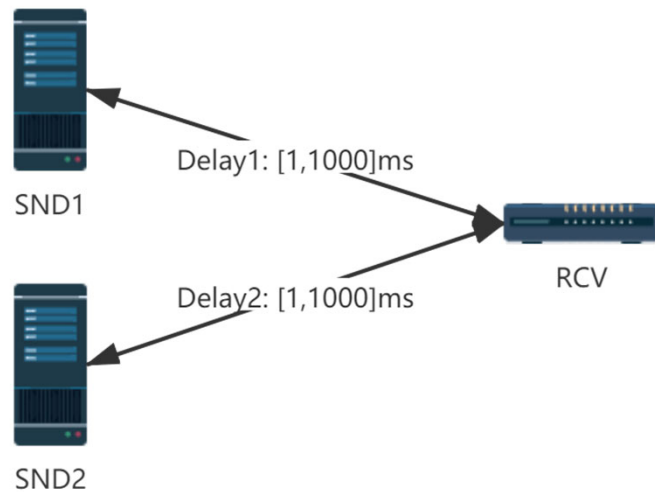
- ▶ Common NS-3 users:
 - ▶ Normal-case performance evaluation
 - ▶ Evaluate the performance of a network protocol in normal cases
- ▶ In our project:
 - ▶ Worst-case performance evaluation
 - ▶ Find the worst-case performance of a network protocol among all possible cases
 - ▶ Correctness testing
 - ▶ Test whether a network protocol works correctly in all possible cases
 - ▶ These two belong to the class of *exhaustive testing*

Outline

- ▶ Toy example for exhaustive testing
- ▶ Use current NS-3 for exhaustive testing
- ▶ Use our proposed symbolic NS-3 for exhaustive testing
- ▶ Implementation of symbolic NS-3
- ▶ Demo

Toy example (worst-case performance evaluation)

- ▶ SND1 and SND2 each sends a packet to RCV.
- ▶ Performance metric: Delay difference $\text{Diff} = \text{Delay1} - \text{Delay2}$
- ▶ Worst-case performance: Find the maximum Diff
- ▶ Challenge: Total number of cases of Delay1 and Delay2: $1000 \times 1000 = 10^6$



Use current NS-3 for exhaustive testing

- ▶ NS-3 script: simulate for each input (delay1,delay2)
- ▶ Shell script: repeat the NS-3 script for all possible 10^6 inputs (delay1,delay2).

NS-3 script

```
main (int argc, char *argv[])  
{
```

```
    Time::SetResolution (Time::MS);
```

```
    uint32_t delay1 = 0;  
    uint32_t delay2 = 0;  
    CommandLine cmd ( _FILE_ );  
    cmd.AddValue ("delay1", "The delay for link between snd1 and rcv.", delay1);  
    cmd.AddValue ("delay2", "The delay for link between snd2 and rcv.", delay2);  
    cmd.Parse (argc, argv);
```

• Initialize Delay

```
    std::vector<PointToPointHelper> pointToPoint (2);  
    pointToPoint[0].SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (Time (delay1)));  
    pointToPoint[1].SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (Time (delay2)));
```

• Set up Delay

```
    NodeContainer nodes;  
    nodes.Create (3);  
  
    std::vector<NodeContainer> nodeAdjacencyList (2);  
    nodeAdjacencyList[0] = NodeContainer (nodes.Get (0), nodes.Get (2));  
    nodeAdjacencyList[1] = NodeContainer (nodes.Get (1), nodes.Get (2));
```

• Create Topology

```
    std::vector<NetDeviceContainer> devices (2);  
    devices[0] = pointToPoint[0].Install (nodeAdjacencyList[0]);  
    devices[1] = pointToPoint[1].Install (nodeAdjacencyList[1]);
```

```
    InternetStackHelper stack;  
    stack.Install (nodes);
```

```
    Ipv4AddressHelper address;  
    std::vector<Ipv4InterfaceContainer> interfaces (2);  
    for (uint32_t i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
    {  
        std::ostringstream subset;  
        subset << "10.1." << i + 1 << ".0";  
        address.SetBase (subset.str ().c_str (), "255.255.255.0");  
        interfaces[i] = address.Assign (devices[i]);  
    }
```

```
    UdpServerHelper server (2333);
```

```
    ApplicationContainer rcv = server.Install (nodes.Get (2));  
    rcv.Start (Seconds (1.0));  
    rcv.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
```

• Install Applications

```
    UdpClientHelper snd1 (interfaces[0].GetAddress (1), 2333);  
    snd1.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UintegerValue (1));
```

```
    UdpClientHelper snd2 (interfaces[1].GetAddress (1), 2333);  
    snd2.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UintegerValue (1));
```

```
    ApplicationContainer snd;  
    snd.Add(snd1.Install (nodes.Get (0)));  
    snd.Add(snd2.Install (nodes.Get (1)));  
    snd.Start (Seconds (1.0));  
    snd.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
```

```
    Simulator::Run ();  
    Time Diff = Time(delay1)-Time(delay2);  
    std::cout<<"Diff is "<<Diff<<std::endl;  
    Simulator::Destroy ();  
    return 0;
```

Shell script

```
#!/bin/bash
for delay1 in {1..1000}
do
  for delay2 in {1..1000}
  do
    ./waf --run "currentDemo --delay1=$delay1 --delay2=$delay2">>log.out 2>&1
  done
done
```

Symbolic NS-3

- ▶ Goal:
 - ▶ Efficient exhaustive testing.
- ▶ How:
 - ▶ Simulate a group of inputs together instead of individually
 - ▶ Leverage symbolic execution: S2E

Using Symbolic NS-3 for Exhaustive Testing

- ▶ NS-3 script: simulate for symbolic input
 - ▶ Different inputs:
 - ▶ Current NS-3:concrete input
 - ▶ e.g. (delay1 = 1ms, delay2 = 2ms)
 - ▶ Symbolic NS-3:symbolic input
 - ▶ Definition: a group of concrete inputs
 - ▶ e.g. (delay1=[1,1000]ms,delay2=[1,1000]ms)
- ▶ Do not need a Linux shell script

Symbolic NS-3 script

```
main (int argc, char *argv[])  
{
```

```
    Time::SetResolution (Time::MS);
```

```
    Ptr<Symbolic> sym1 = CreateObject<Symbolic>();  
    sym1->SetAttribute("Min", UintegerValue(1)); • Initialize Delay  
    // We have Multiple way to set a Max or Min.  
    // sym1->SetAttribute("Min", UintegerValue(Time(1ms).GetTimeStep()));  
    // sym1->SetMin(1);  
    // sym1->SetMin(Second(1));  
    // sym1->SetMin(Time("1ms"));  
    sym1->SetAttribute("Max", UintegerValue(1000));
```

```
    Ptr<Symbolic> sym2 = CreateObject<Symbolic>();  
    sym2->SetAttribute("Min", UintegerValue(1));  
    sym2->SetAttribute("Max", UintegerValue(1000));
```

```
    std::vector<PointToPointHelper> pointToPoint (2); • Set up Delay  
    pointToPoint[0].SetChannelAttribute ("SymbolicDelay", PointerValue (sym1));  
    pointToPoint[1].SetChannelAttribute ("SymbolicDelay", PointerValue (sym2));
```

```
    NodeContainer nodes; • Create Topology  
    nodes.Create (3);
```

```
    std::vector<NodeContainer> nodeAdjacencyList (2);  
    nodeAdjacencyList[0] = NodeContainer (nodes.Get (0), nodes.Get (2));  
    nodeAdjacencyList[1] = NodeContainer (nodes.Get (1), nodes.Get (2));
```

```
    std::vector<NetDeviceContainer> devices (2);  
    devices[0] = pointToPoint[0].Install (nodeAdjacencyList[0]);  
    devices[1] = pointToPoint[1].Install (nodeAdjacencyList[1]);
```

```
    InternetStackHelper stack;  
    stack.Install (nodes);
```

```
    Ipv4AddressHelper address;  
    std::vector<Ipv4InterfaceContainer> interfaces (2);  
    for (uint32_t i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
    {  
        std::ostringstream subset;  
        subset << "10.1." << i + 1 << ".0";  
        address.SetBase (subset.str().c_str (), "255.255.255.0");  
        interfaces[i] =  
            address.Assign (devices[i]);  
    }
```

```
    UdpServerHelper server (2333);
```

```
    ApplicationContainer rcv = server.Install (nodes.Get (2));  
    rcv.Start (Seconds (1.0));  
    rcv.Stop (Seconds (10.0)); • Install Applications
```

```
    UdpClientHelper snd1 (interfaces[0].GetAddress (1), 2333);  
    snd1.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UintegerValue (1));
```

```
    UdpClientHelper snd2 (interfaces[1].GetAddress (1), 2333);  
    snd2.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UintegerValue (1));
```

```
    ApplicationContainer snd;  
    snd.Add(snd1.Install (nodes.Get (0)));  
    snd.Add(snd2.Install (nodes.Get (1)));  
    snd.Start (Seconds (1.0));  
    snd.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
```

```
    Simulator::Run ();  
    Symbolic Diff=sym1-sym2;  
    Diff.PrintRange("Diff");  
    Simulator::Destroy ();  
    s2e_kill_state(0,"Program Terminated");  
    return 0;
```

Difference 1: Create delay variable

► Current NS-3:

► Create concrete Value

- e.g. (delay1 = 1ms, delay2 = 2ms)

```
uint32_t delay1 = 0;
uint32_t delay2 = 0;
CommandLine cmd ( __FILE__ );
cmd.AddValue ("delay1", "The delay for link between snd1 and rcv.", delay1);
cmd.AddValue ("delay2", "The delay for link between snd2 and rcv.", delay2);
cmd.Parse (argc, argv);
```

► Symbolic NS3:

► Create Symbolic Value

- a group of concrete inputs
- delay1=[1,1000]ms,delay2=[1,1000]ms

```
Ptr<Symbolic> sym1 = CreateObject<Symbolic>();
sym1->SetAttribute("Min",UIntegerValue(1));
// We have Multiple way to set a Max or Min.
// sym1->SetAttribute("Min",UIntegerValue(Time(1ms).GetTimeStep()));
// sym1->SetMin(1);
// sym1->SetMin(Second(1));
// sym1->SetMin(Time("1ms"));
sym1->SetAttribute("Max",UIntegerValue(1000));

Ptr<Symbolic> sym2 = CreateObject<Symbolic>();
sym2->SetAttribute("Min",UIntegerValue(1));
sym2->SetAttribute("Max",UIntegerValue(1000));
```

Difference 2: Setup link delay

- ▶ Current NS-3:
 - ▶ Set up concrete delay

```
std::vector<PointToPointHelper> pointToPoint (2);  
pointToPoint[0].SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (Time (delay1)));  
pointToPoint[1].SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (Time (delay2)));
```

- ▶ Symbolic NS-3
 - ▶ Set up symbolic delay

```
std::vector<PointToPointHelper> pointToPoint (2);  
pointToPoint[0].SetChannelAttribute ("SymbolicDelay", PointerValue (sym1));  
pointToPoint[1].SetChannelAttribute ("SymbolicDelay", PointerValue (sym2));
```

Running Time

- ▶ Current NS-3:
 - ▶ Time for one input (delay1,delay2):
 - ▶ 0.5 seconds.
 - ▶ Total time:
 - ▶ $0.5 \text{ seconds} * 10^6 = 6 \text{ days}$.

- ▶ Symbolic NS-3:
 - ▶ Total time:
 - ▶ 33 seconds

Output

- ▶ Current NS-3 :

 - Diff is +0 ms

 - Diff is -1 ms

 - Diff is -2 ms

 -

 - Diff is +999 ms

 -

 - Diff is +0 ms

- ▶ Maximum delay difference: 999 ms

- ▶ Symbolic NS-3 :

 - The range of Diff is [-999,-1]

 - The range of Diff is [1,999]

 - The range of Diff is [0,0]

- ▶ Maximum delay difference: 999 ms

Implementation

- ▶ New classes:
 - ▶ Classes: Symbolic
 - ▶ Goal: as general as possible
- ▶ Changes to existing classes:
 - ▶ Classes: Point-to-point
 - ▶ Goal: modified current NS-3 as little as possible

New class: Symbolic

Goal: as general as possible

- ▶ Attribute:

- ▶ m_symbolic
- ▶ m_min
- ▶ m_max

- ▶ Functions:

- ▶ Symbolic packet delay:
 - ▶ GetSymbolicTime()
- ▶ Symbolic packet header:
 - ▶ GetSymbolicIpv4Address()
- ▶ Symbolic range:
 - ▶ SetMin()
 - ▶ SetMax()
 - ▶ PrintRange()

Modification to existing classes

Goal: modified current NS-3 as little as possible

```
private:
  /** Each point to point link has exactly two net devices. */
  static const std::size_t N_DEVICES = 2;

  Time          m_delay;    //!< Propagation delay
  std::size_t   m_nDevices; //!< Devices of this channel
#ifdef SYMBOLIC
  Ptr<Symbolic> m_symbolicDelay; //!< Symbolic propagation delay
#endif
```

↑ Add one attribute `m_symbolicdelay` to Point-To-Point link

Replace the propagation delay →

```
bool
PointToPointChannel::TransmitStart (
  Ptr<const Packet> p,
  Ptr<PointToPointNetDevice> src,
  Time txTime)
{
  NS_LOG_FUNCTION (this << p << src);
  NS_LOG_LOGIC ("UID is " << p->GetUid () << " ");

  NS_ASSERT (m_link[0].m_state != INITIALIZING);
  NS_ASSERT (m_link[1].m_state != INITIALIZING);

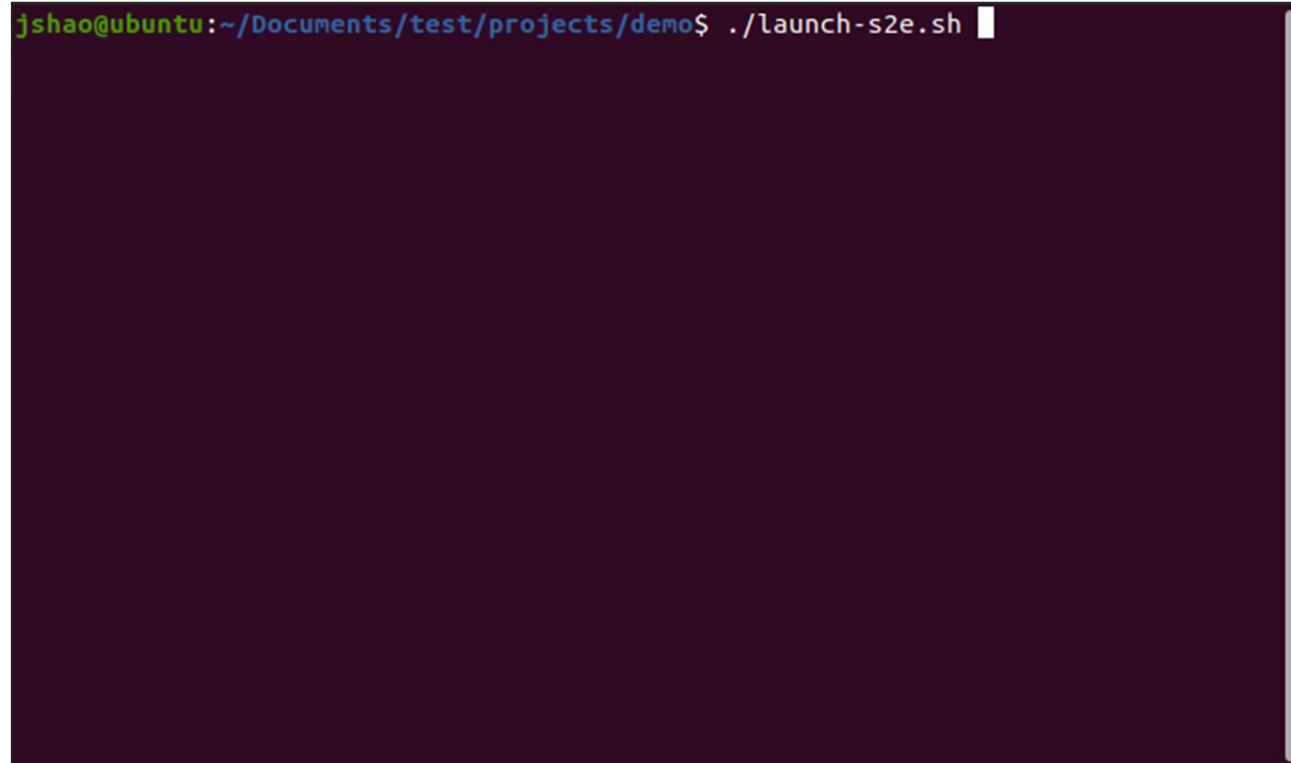
  uint32_t wire = src == m_link[0].m_src ? 0 : 1;
  //if No pointer then we use the normal ns3
#ifdef SYMBOLIC
  if(m_symbolicDelay>0)
  {
    m_delay = m_symbolicDelay->GetSymbolicTime();
  }
#endif

  Simulator::ScheduleWithContext (m_link[wire].m_dst->GetNode ()->GetId (),
    txTime + m_delay, &PointToPointNetDevice::Receive,
    m_link[wire].m_dst, p->Copy ());

  // Call the tx anim callback on the net device
  m_txrxPointToPoint (p, src, m_link[wire].m_dst, txTime, txTime + m_delay);
  return true;
}
```

Demo: running symbolic NS-3 for toy example

```
jshao@ubuntu:~/Documents/test/projects/demo$ ./launch-s2e.sh
```



Important links:

- ▶ Symbolic Network Simulator
 - ▶ <https://cse.unl.edu/~xu/research/SymbolicNS3.html>
- ▶ S2E platform:
 - ▶ <http://s2e.systems/>
- ▶ Demo:
 - ▶ <https://github.com/JeffShao96/Symbolic-NS3>

Thank You